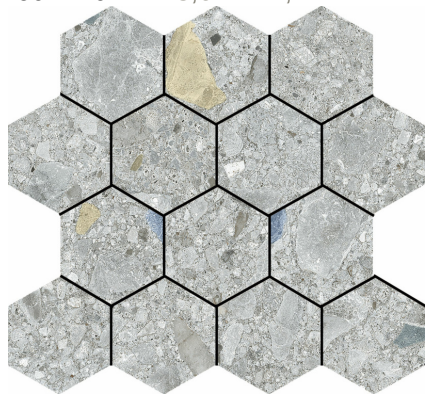


STRACCIATELLA

60X120 — 23,62"X47,24"



HEXA STRACCIATELLA CENERE
TR-42

Fecha: 27/07/2026

BALDOCER