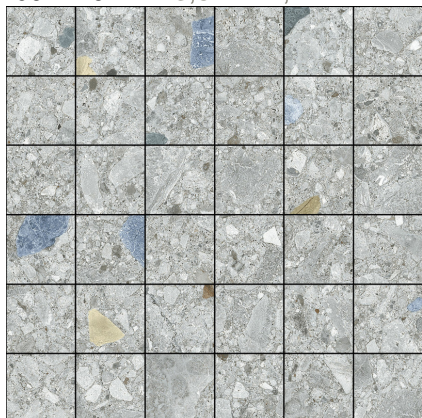


STRACCIATELLA

60X120 — 23,62"X47,24"



MOS STRACCIATELLA CENERE

TR-35

Fecha: 17/04/2026

BALDOCER