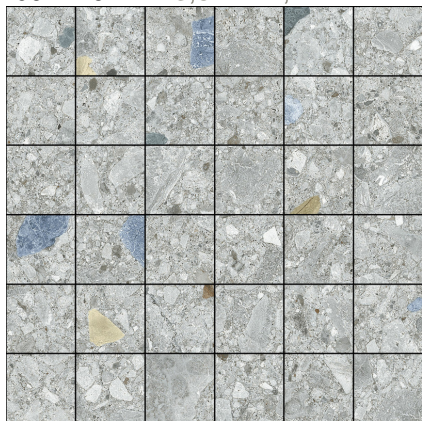


# STRACCIATELLA

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60X120 — 23,62"X47,24"



MOS STRACCIATELLA CENERE

TR-35

Fecha: 07/05/2026

BALDOCER