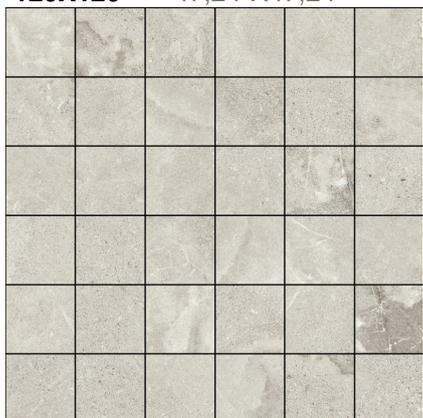


DOME

120X120 — 47,24"X47,24"



MOS DOME BONE
TR-34

: 22/03/2026

BALDOCER